

May 25, 2016

Louisiana House of Representatives  
900 North Third Street  
Baton Rouge, LA 70804

Re: AMA opposition to Louisiana Senate Bill 187

Dear Representative:

On behalf of the American Medical Association (AMA) and our physician and student members, I am writing to express our opposition to Senate Bill (S.B.) 187, which would allow Advanced Practice Nurses (APRNs) to practice independent of physician supervision, collaboration, or oversight, thereby giving APRNs expanded authority to diagnose, treat and prescribe to patients without restriction and without any physician involvement. We believe the changes proposed may undermine the delivery of patient-centered, team-based care in Louisiana.

### **Louisiana's patients need health care professionals to work together**

New health care delivery system reforms hinge on a team-based approach to care. With seven years or more of postgraduate education and thousands of hours of clinical experience, physicians are uniquely qualified to lead the health care team. Physicians, physician assistants, nurses and other health care professionals have long worked together to meet patient needs for a reason: the physician-led team approach to care works.

However, independent practice and team-based care take health care delivery in two very different directions. One approach would further compartmentalize and fragment health care delivery; the other would foster integration and coordination. Moreover, as data suggest, independent practice of APRNs does not lead to increased access to care or greater distribution of health care professionals across the state.

### **Roles within the health care team should be based on education and training**

The AMA believes that a physician is in the best position to serve as the leader of the health care team. Physicians' education, clinical training, and continuing medical education ensures that they are well equipped to diagnose and manage patient care. Physicians undertake more than 10,000 hours of clinical education and training during their four years of medical school and three-to-seven years of residency training. In comparison, APRNs have only between 500-720 hours of nursing education and training.

### **Patients want physicians to lead the health care team**

Patients recognize that physicians are most qualified to lead the health care team. AMA surveys conducted in 2010 and 2012 found that patients overwhelmingly want a coordinated approach to health care, with a physician leading the team. Key findings from these surveys include:

- Ninety-one percent of respondents said that a physician's years of education and training are vital to optimal patient care, especially in the event of a complication or medical emergency.
- Eighty-six percent of respondents said that patients with one or more chronic conditions benefit when a physician leads the health care team.
- Four out of five patients prefer a physician to have primary responsibility for leading and coordinating their health care.

AMA data also show that the vast majority of patients (79 percent) do not support APRNs practice that is independent of physicians, without physician supervision, collaboration or oversight. Rather, nearly all patients think that physicians and APRNs should practice in a coordinated manner. In this time of increased collaboration and integration, S.B. 187 goes against what patients want.

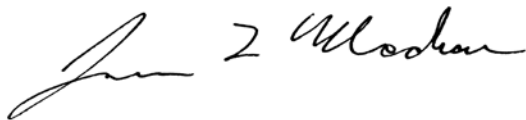
#### **Physician-led teams have a proven track record of success**

In addition to the above, physician-led health care teams are proven to provide high quality, cost-effective care. High-functioning health care systems including Geisinger Health System, Intermountain Healthcare, Kaiser Permanente, and Mayo Clinic are all examples of physician-led organizational models. In these organizations and other physician-led teams, the focus shifts toward what the team can do rather than what the individual practitioner can do. At a time when patients need increased care coordination to ensure the highest levels of care, the AMA believes emphasis should be placed on models of care that have a proven track record of success.

As the provision of health care in this country becomes more complex, a fully coordinated, quality-focused and patient-centered health care team will be the optimal means by which Americans will receive their health care. In the physician-led team approach, each member of the team plays a critical role in delivering efficient, accurate, and cost-effective care to patients. The AMA is committed to helping all members of the health care team work together in a coordinated, efficient manner to achieve the triple aim in health care: ensure that Louisiana's patients receive the highest quality of health care, at the lowest cost, resulting in the most optimal clinical outcomes. S.B. 187 is contrary to this goal.

The AMA thanks you for the opportunity to submit these comments. Based on all of the above, we strongly urge you to oppose S.B. 187. If you have any questions, please contact Kristin Schleiter, JD, Senior Legislative Attorney, Advocacy Resource Center at [kristin.schleiter@ama-assn.org](mailto:kristin.schleiter@ama-assn.org) or (312) 464-4783.

Sincerely,



James L. Madara, MD

cc: Louisiana State Medical Society.